

Lunalilo Home Master Plan Review Report August 2015



Paia Kāne Program Improvement Section



MASTER PLAN BACKGROUND

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Findings

Lunalilo Home was established by the will of King William Charles Lunalilo. His will established a perpetual trust to be administered by three Trustees to be appointed by the Justices of the Hawaiian Supreme Court. The purpose of the Trust was to build a home to accommodate the poor, destitute, and infirmed people of Hawaiian blood or extraction, with preference given to elderly people. The will charged the Trustees with selling all of the estate's land to build and maintain the Home.

Lunalilo Home's history

In 1879, the land for the first Lunalilo Home was granted to the estate by the Hawaiian government and consisted of 21 acres in Kewalo/ Makiki Makai of the President Roosevelt High School. The construction of the original Lunalilo Home at that site was paid for by the sale of estate lands. The original Lunalilo Home was completed in 1883 to provide care for 53 residents. An adjoining 39 acres for pasture and dairy was conveyed by legislative action to the Estate in 1888.

After 44 years, the Home in Kewalo had deteriorated and become difficult and costly to maintain. The Trustees located a 20-acre site in Maunalua on the slopes of Koko Head, owned by the estate of Bernice Pauahi Bishop and consisting of farmland and buildings leased to the Radio Corporation of America (RCA). The Maunalua site was purchased by the Brown family (John Ii Estate, Ltd.) and given as a gift to Lunalilo Home in memory of their mother, Irene Ii Holloway, daughter of John Ii, who was a close friend of King Lunalilo's father. With Court approval in 1927, the Kewalo/Makiki property was subdivided and sold. The proceeds from the sale were then used to purchase and renovate the RCA's buildings in Maunalua to accommodate 56 residents.

In 1959, with the advent of Henry Kaiser's development of the Bishop Estate's land of Maunalua surrounding Lunalilo Home, agricultural



land was altered for residential and commercial purposes and the area later became known as Hawai'i Kai. In 1969, Lunalilo Home developed 15 acres of its property into a residential tract of 80 leasehold lots, leaving the remaining five acres devoted to the Home.

Pursuant to Hawai'i State law pertaining to leasehold-to-fee conversion, in 1983, under terms approved by the Circuit Court, the Trustees sold all of the residential lots. Lunalilo Home temporarily ceased operations from 1997 to 2001 to undertake major renovations to its structure. Upon reopening, it was licensed by the State Department of Health as an Adult Residential Care Home (ARCH) to accommodate 42 residents.

In recent years, Lunalilo Home has added elderly services including adult day care, respite care, meals-to-go, and caregiver support programs. While continuing to focus on serving Hawaiians, the Home has also opened its doors and services to non-Hawaiians, and provides care for $k\bar{u}$ puna of all ethnicities.

PURPOSE OF THE INITIATIVE

This grant is classified as an Office of Hawaiian Affairs (OHA) Board of Trustees (BOT) initiative. At the BOT meeting on September 5, 2013, the Board approved an appropriation of \$100,000 for this initiative.

To assist Lunalilo Home in furthering the ability to implement their services, this initiative provides funding to Lunalilo Home to develop a master plan that includes a maintenance study, masterplan drawings, cost estimate, and business plan.

Per the proposal submitted by the Executive Director of Lunalilo Home on February 27, 2014, the elements of the aforementioned master plan are as follows:

Deferred Maintenance Study of Existing Home

This study investigates the condition of the existing Lunalilo Home facility and determines the extent of repairs and renovations to bring the building into conformance with current codes and best practices.

Conceptual Master Plan Drawings

- Summary of Land Use and Building Permitting Procedures. Schedule and submission requirements.
- Space Program outlining functional requirements and square footages of indoor and outdoor spaces in addition to existing home.



Conceptual Master Plan Drawings (Continued)

- Conceptual Masterplan including drawings of:
 - ♦ Site plan sketch
 - Sketch rendering of project
 - ♦ 1st, 2nd, and roof floor plan sketches
 - ♦ Longitudinal and transverse building section sketches
 - Building elevation sketches
 - Parking and loading plan sketches
 - Conceptual site and outdoor venue plans
 - ♦ Square footages of indoor and outdoor spaces provided in Masterplan

Preliminary "Order of Magnitude" Cost Estimate

This study is prepared based on the Conceptual Masterplan Drawings and consists of the following:

- Estimate of construction costs based on cost per square foot
- Estimate of furniture, fixtures, and equipment (FFE) based on cost per square foot

Conceptual Business Plans For Up to 3 Senior Care Business Lines

Each business plan is between three to four pages with spreadsheets and a narrative write-up. The reports may explore on a conceptual level the following topics:

- Description of service and markets
- Pricing
- Operation and costs
- Breakeven analysis

STAKEHOLDERS

There are four groups of stakeholders with an involvement and interest in this initiative: (1) OHA, (2) Lunalilo Home, (3) Group 70 International, and (4) Lunalilo Home's beneficiaries who are the recipients of services provided by Lunalilo Home.

The responsibilities of OHA and Lunalilo Home are outlined in the service contract. The role of Group 70 International is in turn negotiated between themselves and Lunalilo Home. OHA is the funding source for this initiative while Lunalilo Home is the recipient of funds who in turn has contracted with



STAKEHOLDERS (Continued)

Group 70 international to complete the aforementioned deliverables.

PURPOSE OF THE REVIEW

The purpose of this review is to report the final results of this initiative and what impact the completion of this contract would have to the benefit of Lunalilo Home's beneficiaries. This review highlights the results achieved during the period of November 1, 2013 to the end of the agreement on October 31, 2014.

FINAL RESULTS

By the end of the contract period, Group 70 International submitted the following deliverables to Lunalilo Home in the form of a consolidated document, and a copy was also provided to OHA. The deliverables are attached to this review as an appendix.

Conceptual Master Plan Drawings

During this period, representatives of Lunalilo Home continuously met with representatives of Group 70 International to review and discuss: Lunalilo Home's strategic plans, the changing elderly care environment; expectations of consumers; payment sources and cost considerations; visits with other similar facilities; space utilization; and architectural style preferences.

The outcome of these discussions and progressive architectural designs resulted in the development and delivery of "Conceptual Master Plan Drawings" that included: Overall site plan for new structures and renovation of the existing structure inclusive of two floors, roof plan, and a basement plan; area plan; perspective rendering; elevation mapping; and model pictures.

Order of Magnitude Cost Estimate and Deferred Maintenance Study

Group 70 International arranged for a team comprised of architects, civil engineers, land-scape architects, structural engineers, mechanical engineers, electrical engineers, and cost estimators to survey and assess the property and its structures to do a physical assessment of the Lunalilo Home structure in order to document its observed physical and site condition. Additionally, the study investigates land use and zoning, as well as codes and standards for the four existing buildings. The results of these assessments were used to formulate a rough order of magnitude estimate for deferred maintenance to include repairs and improvements at the main buildings at Lunalilo Home.



Conceptual Business Plan

Based on the cost of renovating the existing Lunalilo Home structure, and the cost of an additional building to expand the number of beds to service residents, a conceptual pro forma was developed taking into consideration comparable 2014 community rates for different levels of elder care, as well as a 70% finance structure. Accompanying this conceptual business plan is a preliminary project schedule.

FINDINGS

Due to the fact that were no program activities that warranted the use of performance outcomes and measurements, Lunalilo Home did meet their contractual obligations by having the deliverable documents completed.

Lunalilo Home reported that the deliverables gives Lunalilo Home the possible opportunity to conduct fundraising, should Lunalilo Home's Trustees decide to do so. Additionally, the reports may be incorporated into a proposed field scan in the area of elder care to further assess the community's needs and wants, both Hawaiian and non-Hawaiian to better understand the current and future market for elder care, assess potential opportunities for impactful service and growth, and to develop a sustainable business plan.



APPENDIX











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- Namative / Preliminary Project Schedule
- Ownell ShePlan First Floor
- Overall Site Plan Second Floor
- Ownall Roof Plan
- Overall Basement Plan
- Perspective Renders Area Plans / Schedule

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- Elevation
- ō Model Richres

Unit Counts / Spreadsheets

Executive Summery

The project consists of two separate components.

- A new ARCH building of approximately 65,000 sf with facilities
- A renovation of the existing Lundillo Home building to provide 29 beds compliant with modern ARCH standards

Site Planning

be convented to structured parking) and a park at the north east corner of the site for residents and neighbors. the meantime, the reserved land is used for an open air parking lot (which can Approximately 2 ocres of the 5 ocres site is reserved for future development. In

the view of Hawaiian roots at the public spaces. for the existing fundillo Home building. The approach is intended to accentuate and porte cochere at the new ARCH building. A drop off area is also included A whicular approach up a moderate hill culminates in a circular tumaround community identity at this project

the existing Luna No Home building. This larger courtyard will form the larger The new ARCH building is sted to grade a larger landscaped courtyard with

The proposed new Luncillo Home ARCH project serves a strong demand for specialized Adult Residential Care in Hawai. The project is intended to fulfill the mission of King Luncillo Trust to provide care for senior people of Hawaiian

The purposes of renovating the existing Lundillo Home Building are to: Upgrade rooms to contemporary senior care residential standards Relocate Adult Day Care from current location.

Renovation of Existing Lunalilo Home

As a guest proceeds through the new building, the sequence of different themed gardens related to each individual cluster is revealed. The guest is also able to see visitas of the Main Countyard of the project.

Floor is a Nezzanine space which allows for visual connection between two levels.

doors which allow for flexibility in hosting different group sizes are provided. The Activity Room on the 2nd come visitors with generous, warm Hawaiian hospitality, Large Dining and Community spaces with screen The new studio units average approximately 425 st and the new 28R apartments average 750 st. These units of have their private bathrooms and meet contemporary standards for senior residential care. The

new units will enable functio Home to charge more competitively for their services

Rublic spaces include an open Entry Lobby with coverd ceiling and a view to a landscaped garden to well

and dhing/game land. Residents on have a choice of dining and socializing in the larger community or staying within their smaller community. Nursing stations with view corridors through each cluster are

located at appropriate areas throughout the building.

propriete types of case to senior patients at different stages of aging. The cluster concept with 11 total beds per floor allows residents to retain a cognitive sense of smaller communities within a larger community.

The new ARCH building has been designed to enable the maximum amount of flexibility in providing ap

New Arch Building (Please see Plans)

Each duster has a strong identity for wayfinding with its own uniquely themed garden countyard and a

Modify kitchen to a warming kitchen. The new Main Kitchen will be relocated at new building

Upgrade of Rooms

- Currently, the existing Luncillo Home building has 43 bads. However,
- Many of the beds are placed in multiple bed configurations in rooms Bathrooms are typically community bathrooms located down the hallway.
- Carridors are only 5' wide.

The renovation provides 29 back in 25 single rooms and 2 double suites. Each of the rooms and suites has These conditions are perceived to be substandard for contemporary senior home care facilities.

private bathrooms.

existing devotor. Corridors have been widened to 8" wide. Due to the corridor widening, it was necessary to relocate the

Relocation of Adult Day Care

in the existing funditio Home building. Since the Daycare Facility has proved to be consistently profitable The existing modest Adult Day Care Building will be demokshed to make room for the Park and parking lot. A new Adult Day Care space serving 30 Daycare patents (approximately 1,700 st) will be relocated to the existing modest Adult Day Care space serving 30 Daycare patents (approximately 1,700 st) will be relocated to the existing modest Adult Day Care Building will be demokshed to make room for the Park and parking to the existing modest Adult Day Care Building will be demokshed to make room for the Park and parking to the existing modest Adult Day Care Building will be demokshed to make room for the Park and parking to the existing modest Adult Day Care Building will be demokshed to make room for the Park and parking to the parking to service, enlargement to 50 Daycare patients may be considered.

Contruction costs and revenue projection for both the new building and the renovation have been provided. The new building seems to be a very feasible project with strong rate of return. The renovation appears

Construction Cost and Revenue Projection

activities are therefore hidden from view. LH may consider an underground es are located below grade in a limited basement area. The fundional service The kitchen, loading areas, mechanical rooms, and other Back of House space

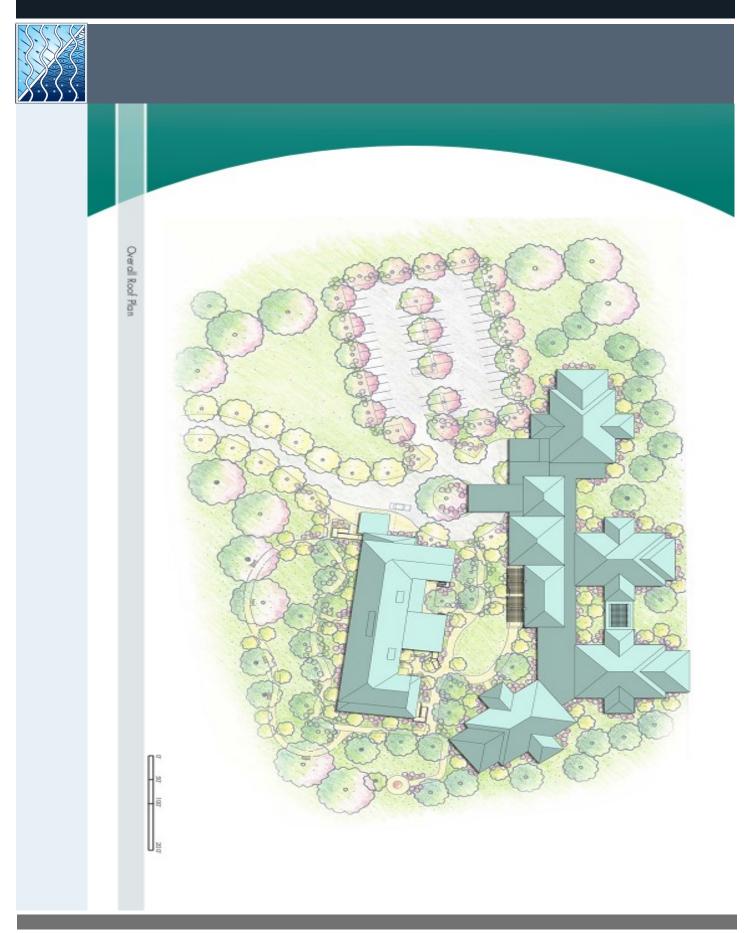
turnel connecting the existing building with the new building.

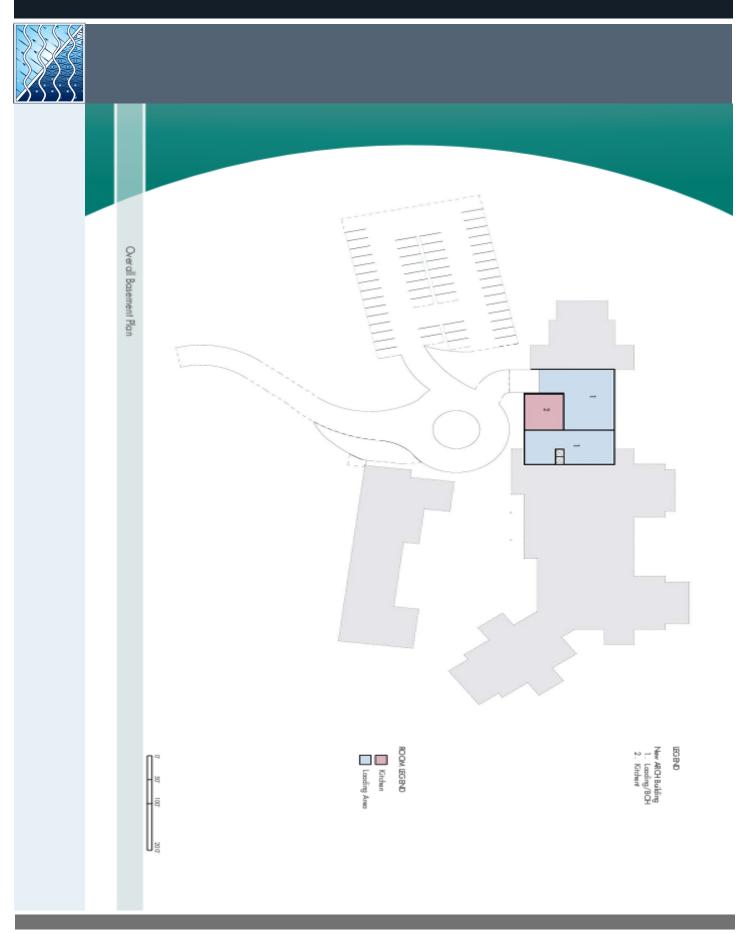
to be only marginally feasible.

A project schadule has been provided. A duration of 4.5 years seems to be likely for implementation

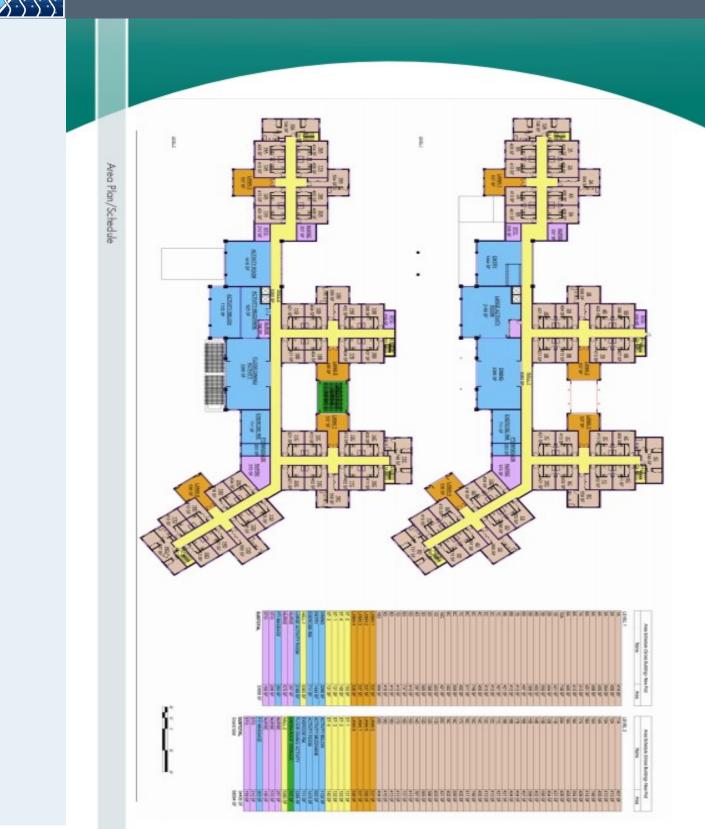






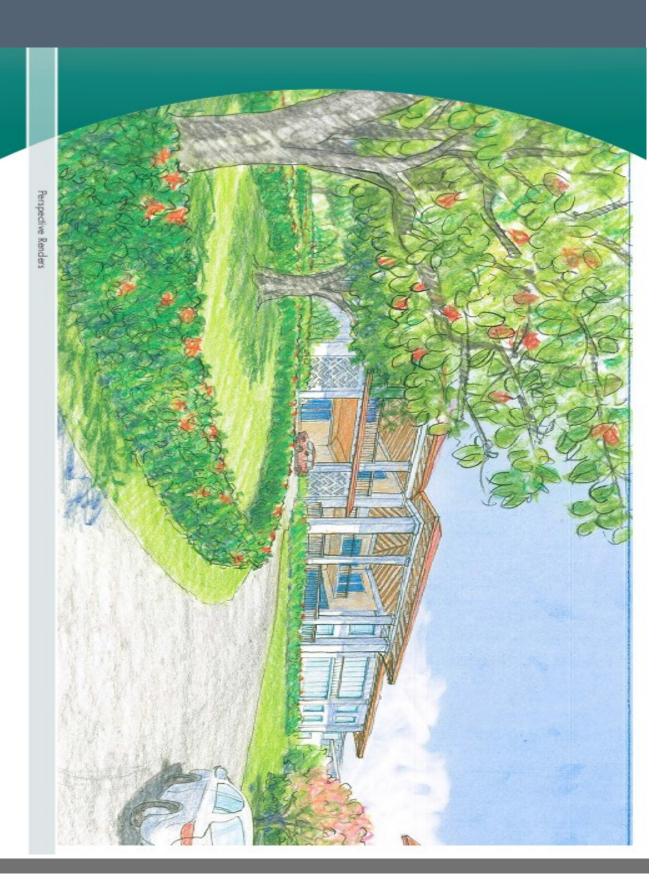




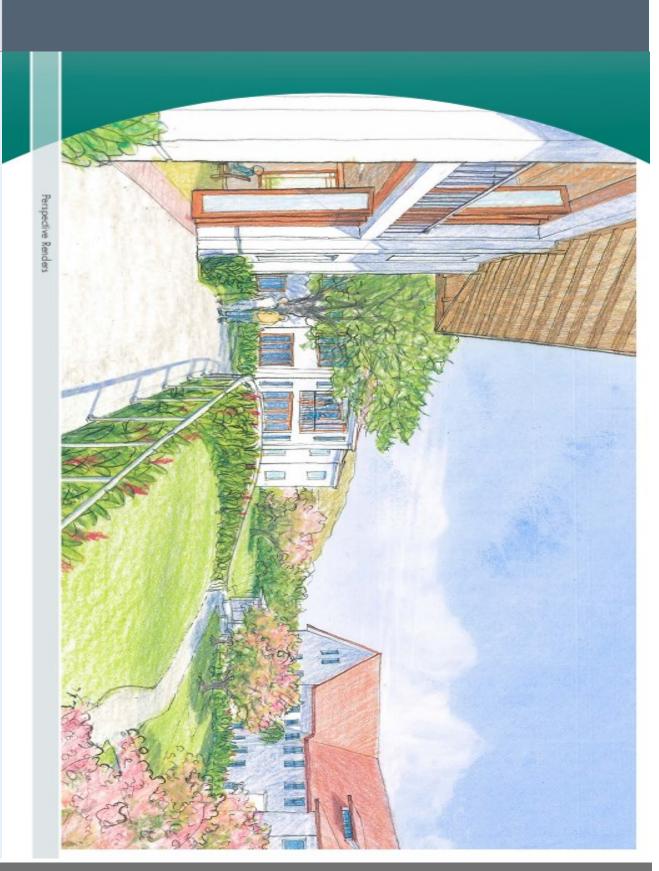


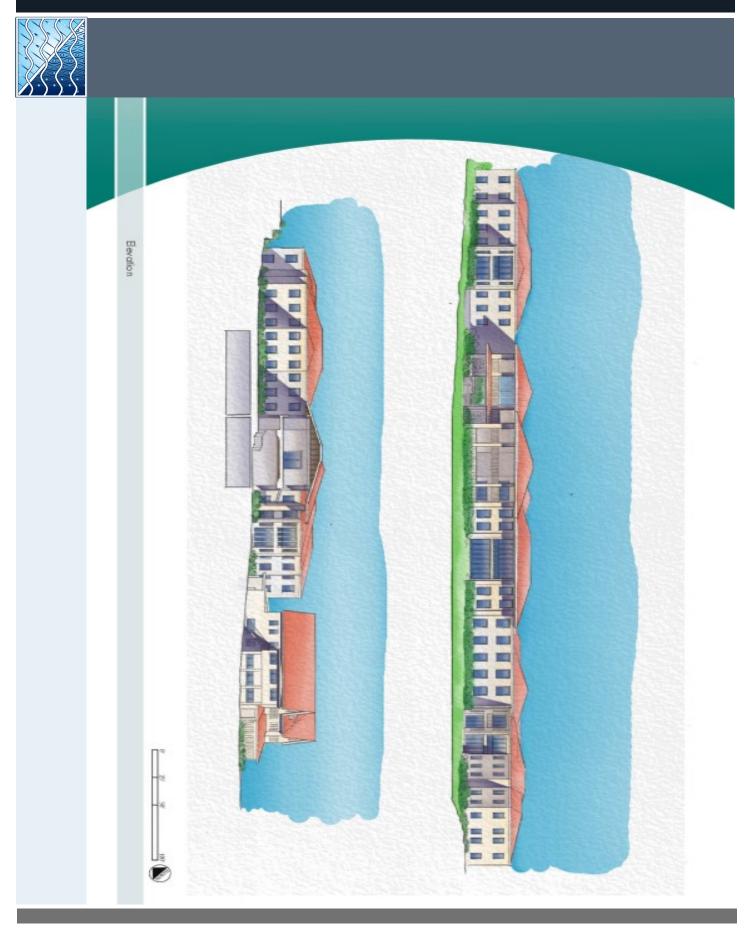






















Unit Counts/Spreadsheets

Unit Counts/Spreadsheets

NEW BUILDING CONSTRUCTION COSTS					
	No. of	160	Total Gross Area	38.5	Cost
PodA					
Studio Unit	58	425	7,650	\$ 520	\$ 3978,000
2 BR Unit	2	748	1,496		
Lana i Common Area	p.in	537	537		
PodB					
Studio Unit	58	425	7,650	\$ 520	\$ 3,978,000
2 BR Unit	0	748			
Lana i Common Area	p in	537	537	\$ 520	\$ 279,240
PodC					
Studio Unit	58	425	059'2	\$ 520	\$ 3,978,000
2 BR Unit	2	748	1,496	\$ 520	
Lanai Common Area	-	537	537	\$ 520	\$ 279,240
Pod C					
Studio Unit	18	425	7,650		\$ 3,978,000
2 BR Unit	2	748	1,496	\$ 520	\$ 777,920
Lana i Common Area	1	537	537		
Public Spaces					
Sct Fir Dining	⊷	2,226	2,226	005 \$	\$ 1,113,000
Ist FIr Large Activity Boom		2,169	2,169		
St Fir Porch Entry	ı.	1,444	1,444	005 \$	\$ 722,000
and Floor Activity Mezzanine	-	2,340	2,340		
and Roor Dining/Activity	-	2,266	2,266		\$ 1,133,000
functional Spaces					
Nurse	s	362	0181	008 \$	\$ 543,000
Storage	800	185	1,480	\$ 150	\$ 222,000
Hall-d	ı.	5,383	5,383	\$ 150	\$ 807,450
Hall-2	1	5,380	5,380		\$ 807,000
Rhysical Therapy	2	263	526		
Bearcise	2	711	1,422	\$ 250	
Green Roof Terrace	p.	707	707	\$ 200	\$ 141,400
Basement					
Loading	-	3,341	145.5	\$ 200	\$ 683,000
stden	ı	1,299	1,299	009 \$	\$ 779,400
9CH	*	2,822	2,822	\$ 300	\$ 846,600
	1				
CONSTRUCTION TOTAL	Γ		64,389		
Professional Fees	T			Γ	
Shiklements	T				
Construction Management	Γ				\$ 896,618
Permitting Fees					ı
TOTAL					\$ 34,221,488

NEW BUILDING PROJECTED REVENUES AND EXPENSES	DIFCTEDREV	UNV SAIN	S 35N 3dX			
Revenues						
			Annual	Authon		
	No. of Bads	Monthly Rant	Rent	Total	Annual Total	
StirtU A cibus	64	000'8 \$	\$ 97,200	\$518,400	\$ 6,220,800	
Stinu B cibras	50	006'8 \$		\$ 66,400	\$ 796,800	
2 BR Units	12	500		\$ 97,200	-	
TOTAL Revenues	84		\$ 294,000	\$682,000		
Expenses						
	Financing - Assume 30% Cash - 70% Finance	sh - 70% Financ	ø			
				159.1854	Westerly	Amual
A Company	Cash		# of Pay	20.00	Payment	mayers
a Series or as	outposition of	TANKSTON &	200	0.000	(Analysis of	Mark and a st
	Cost per					
	Patient per					
		0.00000000				
Facility Management	\$ (1,553)	22			\$ (10,871)	\$ (130,452)
Human Resource						
Administration	\$ (40,998)	94			\$ (286,986)	\$ (3,443,832)
equents at	\$ (1,229)	24			\$ (8,608)	\$ (103,236)
Marketing and						
Promotion	\$ (545)	22			\$ (3,815)	\$ (45,780)
Other Expenses	\$ (336)	84			\$ (2,352)	\$ (28,224)
Professional Rees and						
Contractors	\$ (646)	24			\$ (4,522)	\$ (54,264)
Supplies	\$ (3,717)	84			\$ (26,019)	\$ (312,228)
Seption	\$ (2,832)	84			\$ (19,824)	\$ (237,888)
TOTAL Expanses					(\$506,615)	(\$6,079,375)
Income						
	Monthly	Annual				
Beunswas	\$ 682,000	\$ 8,184,000				
Expenses	(\$506,615)	(\$6,079,375)				
Income	\$ 175,385	\$ 2,104,625				
Return	26%	26%				



Unit Counts/Spreadsheets

Unit Counts/Spreadsheets

EXISTING BUILDING RENOVATION COSTS					
	No. of		Total Gross		
	Bads	52	Area	Sport	194D
Beds					
29 8ads	29	338	9,802	\$ 500	\$ 4,901,000
rublic Spaces					
dult Day Care	-	6891	1,689	\$ 400	009'929 \$
Burup	-	948	948	\$ 400	\$ 379,200
lowered Lanai	-	1163	1,163	\$ 300	\$ 348,900
orception Offices	part.	48	485	\$ 200	\$ 97,000
Aggo	***	2,752	2,752	\$ 300	\$ 825,600
unctional Spaces					
Urse	2	88	132	\$ 200	\$ 35,400
Warming Kitchen	÷	694	694	\$ 150	\$ 104,100
Storage	6	123	738	\$ 150	\$ 110,700
lavator Shaft	2	211	230	\$ 300	000'69 \$
(all 2	p de	1,900	1,900	\$ 150	\$ 285,000
CONSTRUCTION TOTAL			20,533		\$ 7,822,500
volessional Fees					\$ 782,250
ritilaments					\$ 78,225
onstruction Management					\$ 234,675
ormitting Fees					41,000
- comp and					059 856 8 5

Revenues						
	No. of		Annual	Appropri		
	Patients	Monthly Rent	Rent	Total	Armual Total	
Sbeds	29	9000	\$ 72,000	000'1/21\$	\$ 2,088,000	
Adult Day Care	30		30,000	\$ 75,000		
TOTAL Revenues					F-3	
Expenses						
Construction Financing - Assume 30% Cash - 70% Finance	Assume 30% Ca	sh - 70% Financi				
				1584014	Monthly	Annua
	Cash	Finance	# of Pay	Rate	Payment	Payment
og eg troté	\$ 2,687,595	\$ 6,271,055	360	0.50%	(\$37,598)	(\$481
	Cost per					
	Patientper					
	Year	Patients				
Facility Management	\$ (1,553)	29			\$ (3,753)	\$ (45,087
Human Resource						
Administration	\$ (40,998)	29			\$ (99,079)	\$ (1,188
southan	\$ (1,229)	29			\$ (2,970)	Œ) \$
pue Bugoyayy						
Promotion	\$ (545)	29			\$ (1,317)	\$ (15
Other Bipenses	\$ (336)	29			\$ (812)	\$ 19
but seel proposition						
Contractors	\$ (646)	29			\$ (1,561)	\$ (18
Saldding	\$ (3,717)	29			\$ (8,983)	\$ (107
Utilities	\$ (2,832)	29			\$ (6,844)	\$ (82
TOTAL Expenses					(\$162,917)	(\$1,955
Income less Adult Daycare	aycare					
	Monthly	Annual				
Sanuahag	\$ 174,000	\$ 2,088,000				
sesueding	(\$162,917)	(20035615)				
autosul	\$ 11,083	866781 \$				
munte	6%	999				
Income with Adult Daycare	Daycare					
	Workfly	Annual				
Sanuanag	\$ 249,000	\$ 2,988,000				
sesmedig	(\$162,917)	(20035615)				
amooni	\$ 86,083	8667E01 \$				
Redurn		99E				



		ist	Year			2nd	Year			3rd	fear			4h	Year	. 33
logar area cover a traver and a	10	2Q	3Q	4Q	10	2Q	3Q	4Q	10	20	3Q	40	10	2Q	3Q	4Q
Design and Architecture	1113			330												
Zoning Entitlements			1													
Submit for Building Permit	\top			\diamond				Use	Pem	nit Ex	pedit	er				П
Contractor Interviews and Bi-	ds				- 3											
Select Contractor						<	>	- 7				1				
Rck up Building Permit							<	>								
Construction	Т							000				9 9		1		
Certificate of Substantial	\top	П							П	П				П		
Completion															1	7
Obtain Certificate of								-,				-				
Occupancy	1															\ \



501 Kekauluchi Street Honolulu, HI 96825 phone: 808.395.1000 fax: 808.395.8487 email: info@lunalilo.org